

1. Problem

Given the following information:

$$\begin{array}{rcccccc} \text{🍌} & + & \text{🍍} & + & \text{🍌} & = & 564 \\ \text{🍌} & + & \text{🍍} & + & \text{🍍} & = & 873 \\ \text{🍊} & + & \text{🍍} & + & \text{🍍} & = & 864 \end{array}$$

Compute:

$$\text{🍌} + \text{🍊} + \text{🍍} = ?$$

- (a) 394
- (b) 555
- (c) 507
- (d) 873
- (e) 594

Solution

The information provided can be interpreted as the price for three fruit baskets with different combinations of the three fruits. This corresponds to a system of linear equations where the price of the three fruits is the vector of unknowns x :

$$x_1 = \text{🍌} \quad x_2 = \text{🍊} \quad x_3 = \text{🍍}$$

The system of linear equations is then:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 564 \\ 873 \\ 864 \end{pmatrix}$$

This can be solved using any solution algorithm, e.g., elimination:

$$x_1 = 85, x_2 = 76, x_3 = 394.$$

Based on the three prices for the different fruits it is straightforward to compute the total price of the fourth fruit basket via:

$$\begin{array}{rcccccc} \text{🍌} & + & \text{🍊} & + & \text{🍍} & = & \\ x_1 & + & x_2 & + & x_3 & = & \\ 85 & + & 76 & + & 394 & = & 555. \end{array}$$