

### 1. Problem

It is suspected that a supplier systematically underfills 5 l canisters of detergent. The filled volumes are assumed to be normally distributed. A small sample of 13 canisters is measured exactly. This shows that the canisters contain on average 4948.1 ml. The sample variance  $s_{n-1}^2$  is equal to 352.1.

Determine a 95% confidence interval for the average content of a canister (in ml).

- (a) What is the lower confidence bound?
- (b) What is the upper confidence bound?

### Solution

The 95% confidence interval for the average content  $\mu$  in ml is given by:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[ \bar{y} - t_{n-1;0.975} \sqrt{\frac{s_{n-1}^2}{n}}, \bar{y} + t_{n-1;0.975} \sqrt{\frac{s_{n-1}^2}{n}} \right] \\ &= \left[ 4948.1 - 2.1788 \sqrt{\frac{352.1}{13}}, 4948.1 + 2.1788 \sqrt{\frac{352.1}{13}} \right] \\ &= [4936.761, 4959.439]. \end{aligned}$$

- (a) The lower confidence bound is 4936.761.
- (b) The upper confidence bound is 4959.439.